

# National Transportation Safety Board Aviation Accident Final Report

Location: CORONA, CA Accident Number: LAX87FA337

Date & Time: 09/14/1987, 1130 PDT Registration: N902RG

Aircraft: PIPER AEROSTAR 601P Aircraft Damage: Destroyed

**Defining Event:** 1 Serious, 1 Minor

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation - Business

## **Analysis**

THE AIRPLANE WAS REFUELED BEFORE IT DEPT ON THE ACCD FLIGHT; THE PILOT DID NOT SUPERVISE THE FUELING. SHORTLY AFTER TAKEOFF, THE PLT ADVISED THE ONTARIO DEPT CONTROLLER THAT BOTH ENGINES WERE EXPERIENCING A POWER LOSS AND THAT HE SUSPECTED JET FUEL CONTAMINATION. THE AIRPLANE COLLIDED WITH A BERM DURING THE ENSUING FORCED LANDING. THE INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT THE FBO FUELED THE AIRPLANE WITH 131.3 GALS OF JET A FUEL. INVESTIGATORS DID NOT LOCATE ANY WITNESSES WHO SAW THE PLT PREFLT THE AIRPLANE. THE PILOT SUSTAINED SEVERE HEAD INJURIES & COULD NOT RECALL IF HE HAD PREFLIGHTED THE AIRPLANE - THE RT FRONT SEAT PAX WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN THE PLT BOARDED THE AIRCRAFT.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(PARTIAL) - NONMECHANICAL

Phase of Operation: CLIMB - TO CRUISE

#### **Findings**

- 1. ALL ENGINES
- 2. (C) FLUID, FUEL GRADE INCORRECT
- 3. (C) REFUELING IMPROPER FBO PERSONNEL
- 4. (F) INADEQUATE INITIAL TRAINING FBO PERSONNEL
- 5. (C) PREFLIGHT PLANNING/PREPARATION IMPROPER PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY

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Occurrence #3: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

#### **Findings**

6. TERRAIN CONDITION - BERM

Page 2 of 5 LAX87FA337

# **Factual Information**

### **Pilot Information**

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Certificate:	Private	Age:	47, Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	Seatbelt
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	05/21/1987
Occupational Pilot:		Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	4634 hours (Total, all aircraft), 120 Command, all aircraft)	hours (Total, this make and model), 4	634 hours (Pilot In

## Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	PIPER	Registration:	N902RG
Model/Series:	AEROSTAR 601P AEROSTAR 6	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	No
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	07/03/1987, Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	6000 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	15 Hours	Engines:	2 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	1295 Hours	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	IO-540-S1A5
Registered Owner:	REDDINGTON INVESTMENTS INC	Rated Power:	290 hp
Operator:	CAL AERO AIRCRAFT SALES, INC	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

Page 3 of 5 LAX87FA337

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual Conditions	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	, 0 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	0 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	0000	Direction from Accident Site:	0°
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear / 0 ft agl	Visibility	20 Miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None / 0 ft agl	Visibility (RVR):	0 ft
Wind Speed/Gusts:	7 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	340°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	29°C / -18°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:			
Departure Point:	(CNO)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	CARLSBAD, CA (CRQ)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	1123 PDT	Type of Airspace:	Class G

# Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 Serious	Aircraft Damage:	Destroyed
Passenger Injuries:	1 Minor	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 Serious, 1 Minor	Latitude, Longitude:	

### Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	A D LLORENTE	Report Date:	07/03/1989
Additional Participating Persons:	JIM F GREENE; RIVERSIDE, CA		
Publish Date:			
Investigation Docket:	NTSB accident and incident dockets serve as permanent archival information for the NTSB's investigations. Dockets released prior to June 1, 2009 are publicly available from the NTSB's Record Management Division at <a href="mailto:publing@ntsb.gov">publing@ntsb.gov</a> , or at 800-877-6799. Dockets released after this date are available at <a href="http://dms.ntsb.gov/pubdms/">http://dms.ntsb.gov/pubdms/</a> .		

Page 4 of 5 LAX87FA337

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), established in 1967, is an independent federal agency mandated by Congress through the Independent Safety Board Act of 1974 to investigate transportation accidents, determine the probable causes of the accidents, issue safety recommendations, study transportation safety issues, and evaluate the safety effectiveness of government agencies involved in transportation. The NTSB makes public its actions and decisions through accident reports, safety studies, special investigation reports, safety recommendations, and statistical reviews.

The Independent Safety Board Act, as codified at 49 U.S.C. Section 1154(b), precludes the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an incident or accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report. A factual report that may be admissible under 49 U.S.C. § 1154(b) is available here.

Page 5 of 5 LAX87FA337